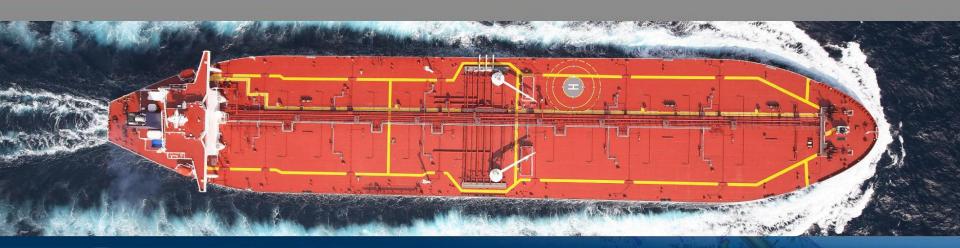
3rd Tidal and Water Level Working Group Meeting

Jeju Island, South Korea 05 - 07 April 2011

Exchange of Harmonic Constants

Chris Jones

United Kingdom Hydrographic Office





Background

- Harmonic Constant (HC) data is passed freely between Foreign Government Hydrographic Offices (FGHO's) on request.....BUT.....it is frequently in a variety of differing digital formats and layouts.
- Some examples follow:-

Brazil

35341.030000060719843009198430114TERMINAL ALUMAR	
OMSF 001.0158958 1 -1 00011.7200030	. 38
101 013.9430356 00010.9000216	
1P1 014.9589314 00004.0600252	
1K1 015.0410686 00012.2600255	
12N2 027.8953549 00005.5100180	
1MU2 027.9682084 00010.8500271	
1N2 028.4397295 00041.7700193	
1NU2 028.5125831 00007.9400195	
1M2 028.9841042 00218.7200207	
1LAMBD2 029.4556253 00001.5300225	
1L2 029.5284789 00016.4500176	
1T2 029.9589333 00003.5300244	
152 030.0000000 00059.7600245	
1K2 030.0821373 00016.2500248	
0MO3 042.9271398 1 1 00002.3600314	
1M2 042 4761562 00002 2500207	
1MM3 043.4701503 00002.3300307 0MK3 044.0251728 1 1 00004.2600016 0MN4 057.4238337 1 1 00003.2800225 0M4 057.9682084 2 00009.1900239 0MS4 058.9841042 1 1 00006.1400239	
OMN4 057.4238337 1 1 00003.2800225	
0M4 057.9682084 2 00009.1900239	
0M54 058.9841042 1 1 00006.1400277	
0MS4 058.9841042 1 1 00006.1400277 0SL4 059.5284789 1 1 00001.0100234	
02MO5 071.9112440 1 2 00000.8800358	
OMSK5 074.0251728 1 1 1 00000.6200216	
03MNS6 085.3920422 1 3 -1 00000.8400007	
03MN56 085.3920422 1 3 -1 00000.8400007 02MN6 086.4079380 1 2 00002.5900290	
0M6 086.9523127 3 00005.0200311	
0M5N6 087.4238337 1 1 1 00001.1900350	
02M56	
OMKL6 088.5967204 1 1 100000.8500241	
025M6 088.9841042 1 2 00001.2400053	
02SM6 088.9841042 1 2 00001.2400053 02SMK7 104.0251728 1 1 2 00000.7500088	
OMNOS OT1. 3668693 1 1 1 00000. 5800317 OZMOS OT1. 9112440 1 2 00000. 8800383 OMSK5 074. 0251728 1 1 1 00000. 8800326 O3MN6 085. 3920422 1 3 -1 00000. 8800320 OM6 086. 4079380 1 2 00005. 900290 OMSN6 087. 4238337 1 1 1 00001.190031 OMK16 088. 5967204 2 1 00004.3900341 OKK16 088. 9841042 1 1 1 00001.2400033 OZSM6 088. 9841042 1 2 00001.2400033 0005.500380 OM8 115. 9364169 4 00000.5500380 0000.5500380 0000.5500380 O3MS8 116. 9523127 3 1 00000.7300000 2 O2M2S8 117. 9682084 2 2 00000.500000 2	
03M58 116.9523127 3 1 00000.7300000 02M258 117.9682084 2 2 00000.5400041	

024075044218W+030

Spain

	15	arrecife		GMT 285	7 1334	
1	ZO	.00000000	15	197/1297	1.5540	0.00
2	SSA	.00022816	15	197/1297	0.0168	85.28
3	MSM	.00130978	15	197/1297	0.0116	309.35
4	MM	.00151215	15	197/1297	0.0020	328.92
5	MSF	.00282193	15	197/1297	0.0109	122.04
6	MF	.00305009	15	197/1297	0.0129	5.27
7	ALP1	.03439657	15	197/1297	0.0016	188.98
8	2Q1	.03570635	15	197/1297	0.0046	200.94
9	SIG1	.03590872	15	197/1297	0.0034	219.80
10	Q1	.03721850	15	197/1297	0.0184	244.70
11	RHO1	.03742087	15	197/1297	0.0023	250.49
12	01	.03873065	15	197/1297	0.0509	296.64
13	TAU1	.03895881	15	197/1297	0.0015	33.86
14	BET1	.04004044	15	197/1297	0.0010	61.34
15	NO1	.04026860	15	197/1297	0.0068	33.51
16	CHI1	.04047097	15	197/1297	0.0013	112.74
17	P1	.04155259	15	197/1297	0.0211	27.00
18	K1	.04178075	15	197/1297	0.0696	44.23
19	PHI1	.04200891	15	197/1297	0.0009	60.76
20	THE 1	.04309053	15	197/1297	0.0012	96.23
21	J1	.04329290	15	197/1297	0.0012	78.84
22	S01	.04460268	15	197/1297	0.0012	117.27
23	001	.04483084	15	197/1297	0.0027	125.05
24	UPS1	.04634299	15	197/1297	0.0004	73.13
25	OQ2	.07597495	15	197/1297	0.0054	347.65
26	EPS2	.07617731	15	197/1297	0.0076	335.88
27	2N2	.07748710	15	197/1297	0.0262	8.79
28	MU2	.07768947	15	197/1297	0.0333	356.02
29	N2	.07899925	15	197/1297	0.1739	21.11
30	NU2	.07920162	15	197/1297	0.0324	25.54
31	M2	.08051140	15	197/1297	0.8337	36.00
32	MKS2	.08073956	15	197/1297	0.0127	68.62

Netherlands

Germany

```
Bath
 ( N 51 24
                     E 4 13 )
[( N 51 24 E 4 13 )
Harmonic constituents computed from hourly levels 1997...2000
( SA and SM from hourly levels 1976...1994 )
Mean level = 2.79 meter above chart datum
Resp. name, phase angle ( g ) in degree ( time zone : MET = UT + 1 hour ),
amplitude ( H ) in meter, speed in degrees per hour, and Extended Doodson Number
SA 219.20 .06550 .041069 056555
SM 45.80 .08250 1.018896 073555
                                                                                                                                                     515.3334 .00
4.6340 252.59
                                                                                                                                                 1 Z0
                                                                                                                                                 2 SSA
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    3.1439 129.43
10.7527 148.50
.8476 172.91
5.7937 226.15
.3859 70.02
.4518 270.38
                                                                                                                                                                                                           3.1439 311.62
                                                                                                                                                                                    506 1 1/12 1 10.7527 243.08
506 1 1/12 1 .8476 89.67
506 1 1/12 1 5.7937 344.11
                                                                                                                                                                 .00151215
                                                                                                                                                 5 MSF
                                                                                                                                                                 .00282193
                                                                                                                                                 6 MF
                                                                                                                                                                 .00305009
SM
Q1
O1
M1C
                                                                                                                                                                                    506 1 1/12 1
506 1 1/12 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                             .3806 140.38
.4287 162.65
                                                                                                                                                 7 ALP1
                                                                                                                                                                 .03439657
                                              13.398661
                 169.87
                                .03812
                                                                  135655
                                                                                                                                                 8 2Q1
                                                                                                                                                                  .03570635
                                .11095
                                              13.943036
                                                                   145555
                 214.13
                                                                                                                                                                                           1 1/12 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       .9471 227.67
                                                                                                                                                 9 SIG1
                                                                                                                                                                  .03590872
                                                                                                                                                                                                             .9406 34.37
                 148.71
                                .00810
                                              14.492052
                                                                   155555
                                                                                                                                                                                    506 1 1/12 1
506 1 1/12 1
506 1 1/12 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                           2.3069 210.85
1.1721 220.42
                                                                                                                                                                  .03721850
                                                                                                                                                10 Q1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      2.3621 222.75
P1
S1
                                .03790
                                              14.958931
15.000000
                  18.74
                                                                   163555
                                                                                                                                               11 RH01
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1.1367 316.36
9.5837 180.29
                                                                                                                                                                 .03742087
                                                                                                                                                                                                          1.1721 220.42
9.5686 264.02
.6317 217.04
1.0199 254.58
1.1642 274.65
.4777 330.59
                   8.47
                                                                   164555
                                                                                                                                                12 01
                                                                                                                                                                  .03873065
к1
                  32.92
                                .07017
                                              15.041069
                                                                   165555
217555
                                                                                                                                                                                    506 1 1/12 1
506 1 1/12 1
506 1 1/12 1
                                                                                                                                               13 TAU1
14 BET1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      .6707 108.91
1.0219 166.76
                                                                                                                                                                  .03895881
3MKS2
                                              26.870174
                 305.83
                                .02433
                                                                                                                                                                 .04004043
3MS2
                                              26.952312
                 304.03
                                .04844
                                                                   219555
                                                                                                                                                15 NO1
                                                                                                                                                                 .04026859
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1.1208 339.00
                                                                                                                                                                                   506 1 1/12 1
506 1 1/12 1
506 1 1/12 1
                 354.34
                                .01561
                                              27.341696
                                                                   225655
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       .4827 156.24
                                                                                                                                                16 CHI1
                                                                                                                                                                  .04047097
MNS2
                 170.12
                                .04209
                                              27.423834
                                                                   227655
                                                                                                                                               17 P1
                                                                                                                                                                  .04155259
                                                                                                                                                                                                            3.1869 55.59
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      3.1881 66.76
7.0419 55.13
                                .03023
                                              27.496687
                                                                   229455
                                                                                                                                                                                                           7.0270 56.86
2ML2S2
                 339.94
                                                                                                                                                18 K1
                                                                                                                                                                 .04178075
NLK2
                 21.11
187.27
                                .05082
                                              27.886070
27.968208
                                                                   235555
237555
                                                                                                                                               19 PHI1
20 THE1
                                                                                                                                                                  .04200891
                                                                                                                                                                                    506 1 1/12 1
506 1 1/12 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                             .8369 162.94
.5503 239.48
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        .8647 307.35
.5328 59.31
MU2
                                .20563
                                                                                                                                                                 .04309053
                                                                                                                                                                                   106 1 1/12 1 3004 212.75
506 1 1/12 1 3930 260.35
506 1 1/12 1 3930 260.35
506 1 1/12 1 4.093 130.14
506 1 1/12 1 1.7487 326.48
506 1 1/12 1 1.7487 326.48
506 1 1/12 1 3.1475 46.92
506 1 1/12 1 3.1475 46.92
506 1 1/12 1 3.5897 101.04
506 1 1/12 1 22.0550 341.58
506 1 1/12 1 22.0550 341.58
506 1 1/12 1 136.7370 10.92
506 1 1/12 1 136.7370 10.92
506 1 1/12 1 11.5236 36.96
506 1 1/12 1 11.5236 36.96
506 1 1/12 1 10.5368 83.92
506 1 1/12 1 10.5368 83.92
506 1 1/12 1 1.6139 268.63
506 1 1/12 1 1.6139 268.63
506 1 1/12 1 1.6139 268.63
506 1 1/12 1 1.4782 189.39
                                .34417
                                                                                                                                                                                    506 1 1/12 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                             .3004 212.75
.3930 260.35
N2
                  68.82
                                              28.439730
                                                                   245655
                                                                                                                                                21 11
                                                                                                                                                                 .04329290
                                                                                                                                                22 501
                                                                                                                                                                  .04460268
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        .3936 343.96
NU2
                  54.72
                                .12188
                                              28.512583
                                                                   247455
                                                                                                                                                23 001
                                                                                                                                                                 .04483084
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        .4031 28.56
MSK2
                 263.17
                                .02979
                                               28.901966
                                                                   253555
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      .4870 64.27
2.0141 177.79
                                                                                                                                                24 UPS1
                                                                                                                                                                 .04634299
MPS2
                 152.04
                                .03604
                                              28.943035
                                                                   254555
                                                                                                                                                                .07597494
.07617731
.07748710
                                                                                                                                               25 OQ2
26 EPS2
                              2.10941
                  92.03
                                              28.984104
                                                                   255555
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      3.3648 340.13
MSP2
                 146.56
                                              29.025173
                                                                   256555
                                                                                                                                                27 2N2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      5.0346 106.78
MKS2
                 260.15
                                .01820
                                              29.066240
                                                                   257555
                                                                                                                                                28 MU2
                                                                                                                                                                  .07768947
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     13.8726 297.51
LABDA2
                 104.14
                                .06988
                                              29.455626
                                                                   263655
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    22.1392 354.79
                                                                                                                                                29 N2
                                                                                                                                                                  .07899925
                                              29.528479
2MN2
                 286.76
                                .18402
                                                                   265455
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   8.1679 65.81
137.4238 289.74
1.8652 228.88
5.5305 303.38
                                                                                                                                                                 .07920162
.08051140
                                                                                                                                                30 NU2
                               .03415
                 138.40
                                              29.958933
                                                                   272556
                                                                                                                                                31 M2
32 MK52
                 155.65
                                .54475
                                              30.000000
                                                                   273555
52
                                                                                                                                                                  .08073957
                 156.43
                                .15648
                                              30.082136
                                                                   275555
                                                                                                                                                                 .08182118
.08202355
                                                                                                                                                33 LDA2
                                              30.544374
MSN2
                      .10
                                .03611
                                                                   283455
                                                                                                                                                34 L2
35 S2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    12.1924 27.60
34.6344 80.04
                  22.23
2 SM2
                                .04873
                                              31.015896
                                                                   291555
                                                                                                                                                                  .08333334
SKM2
                                              31.098034
                                .02409
                                                                   293555
                                                                                                                                                                 .08356149
.08484548
                  34.47
                                                                                                                                                36 K2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     10.3515 260.37
NO3
                 185.98
                                .01874
                                              42.382767
                                                                   335655
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     2.6369 174.11
                                                                                                                                                37 MSN2
                                                                                                                                                                                                          .0862 351.21
1.4782 189.39
.4448 250.61
2MK3
                 224.94
                                .04165
                                                                   345555
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      .0974 75.50
1.4879 24.48
                                              42.927139
                                                                                                                                                38 ETA2
                                                                                                                                                                  .08507364
2MP3
                 242.64
                               .00679
                                              43.009277
                                                                   347555
                                                                                                                                                39 MO3
                                                                                                                                                                 .11924210
                                                                                                                                                                                   506 1 1/12 1
506 1 1/12 1
506 1 1/12 1
                 311.44
                               .02151
                                              43.943035
                                                                   363555
                                                                                                                                                40 M3
                                                                                                                                                                  .12076710
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       .4481 308.95
                                                                                                                                                                                                           .8740 287.35
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        .8753 203.49
мк3
                  30.67
                                .03419
                                              44.025173
                                                                   365555
                                                                                                                                                41 503
                                                                                                                                                                  .12206400
                                                                                                                                                                 .12229210
                                                                                                                                                                                                            .9571 316.81
                                                                  383555
                                .01331
                                              45.041069
```

France

Canada

Calais

temps en usage: UT +1.0 h L=50 58N G= 1 51E

longues periodes

onde	nb argument	vitesse	amplitude	situation
onae	im argument	(°/h)	(cm)	(°)
		20 20 au augustusususususususususususususususususu		28 Bi
NIV MOY	055555	0.00000000	406.58	0.03
SA	056555	0.04106864	8.41	221.82
SSA	057555	0.08213728	2.33	94.68
MSM	063655	0.47152109	0.58	63.24
MM	065455	0.54437469	1.16	218.11
MSF	073555	1.01589578	1.76	186.92
MF	075555	1.09803306	0.91	351.46

diurnes

onde	nb argument	vitesse (°/h)	amplitude (cm)	situation (°)
2Q1	125755	12.85428619	0.68	111.68
SIGMA1	127555	12.92713980	0.22	253.43
Q1	135655	13.39866088	1.67	114.21
RHO1	137455	13.47151449	0.55	136.04
01	145555	13.94303558	5.52	155.01
MS1	146555	13.98410422	1.42	61.95

Water	LevConstit	00065	SAINT JO	OHN					0/00/0	011
!Comp	uted 45	16.00	N 66 C	04.00	W				+04 0000:00	11
	60 0365	days 100	0.0%						0000:00	6
Steph	enson,FE									11
Refer	ence v2.2	002								011
					0 (D				11
01 Co	nst Name [Ref Nam]	0		TW					11
02 No	minal Peri	od hours	3 1		3 W					11
03 Am	plitude	metres			4 W					1.1
04 Ph	ase Lag[g]	deg	g 1		2 W					11
05 Do	odson Numb	ers	0		TW					Ĥ.
06 Se	curity		0		TW					1.1
Tides	& Current	s, IOS	Shor	:e						Ĥ.
00065	const.wlev								fl00065cyyddda.wlev	Ĥ.
**										11
Const	itutents f	rom Cra	wford's	anal	ysis	at	IOS	(6	Jan 2/97)	Ĥ
ZO ch	anged from	4.4100	to prev	rious	"B1	uebo	ok"	V8	alue of 4.4200 m BdLB 9 Jan 9	711
Check	ed against	Crawfor	d's res	sults	ok l	BdLE	9	Jar	n 1997	H
Doods	on numbers	as def:	ined by	Godi	n's '	The	Ana	lys	sis of Tides. pp 25–27	1.1
										Ĥ.
										1.1
										H
										1.1
										1.1
zo	0.000	4.4200	0.00	0	0 0	0	0	0	46	
SA	8766.231	0.0240	108.00	0	0 1	0	0	-1	21	
SSA	4382.906	0.0510	114.10	0	0 2	0	0	0	5e	

MM 661.309 0.0100 205.70 0 1 0 -1 0 0 29
MSF 354.367 0.0080 211.50 0 2 -2 0 0 0 54
MF 327.859 0.0090 242.60 0 2 0 0 0 0 2e
SIG1 27.848 0.0030 124.90 1 -3 2 0 0 0 0 53
Q1 26.868 0.0190 102.80 1 -2 0 1 0 0 50
RHO1 26.723 0.0050 105.80 1 -2 2 -1 0 0 5

Singapore

UK

PS1 Tides - Harmonic constants

un by jonescy at 10:59:40 on 17/05/2007

o: 0089 Name: DOVER STANDARD PORT

Time Zone: GMT Position: 51 07 N 001 19 E

Authority: HO 19 YRS 1979-2006 Units: METRES

Z0: +3.758 Shallow Water Corrections

A0:

"H" "g" F4:f4 0.0464 278.7 F6:f6 0.0041 186.1 Key: S = Suspect
 I = Inferred

onstituents

Name	"H"	"g"	Name	"H"	"g"	Name	"H"	"g"
Sa	0.065	211.8	2MS3	0.001	265.5	MSN6	0.014	141.7
Ssa	0.023	094.7	2MP3	0.005	141.0	4MN6	0.009	274.8
Mnum	0.005	263.4	М3	0.011	035.3	MNK6	0.001	101.4
Mm	0.007	184.7	MP3	0.003	352.4	2(MS)K6	0.002	303.2
Msf	0.015	220.1	MS3	0.003	341.6	2MT6	0.003	140.5
Mf	0.018	236.1	MK3	0.015	008.9	2MS6	0.060	150.0
Q1	0.023	121.0	2MO3	0.003	102.2	2MK6	0.017	154.2
rho1	0.006	121.7	SP3	0.003	078.0	2SM6	0.012	217.1
01	0.057	180.2	S3	0.001	191.3	MSK6	0.007	218.7
MS1	0.001	100.2	SK3	0.007	081.3	S6	0.002	017.7
MP1	0.003	216.7	3MK4	0.008	302.8	2MNO7	0.003	068.6
M1	0.003	192.5	3MS4	0.024	292.1	2NMK7	0.001	045.7
chi1	0.002	033.3	MSNK4	0.003	028.0	M7	0.002	141.1
pi1	0.003	054.3	MN 4	0.092	197.2	2MS07	0.003	167.2
P1	0.021	022.1	Mnu4	0.024	181.2	2(MN)8	0.006	318.2
S1	0.006	239.1	2MSK4	0.009	004.2	5MS8	0.003	095.1
K1	0.049	042.4	MA4	0.007	168.9	3MN8	0.016	343.8
psi1	0.002	315.8	M4	0.255	221.1	3Mnu8		328.2

Exchange of data is important between FGHO's

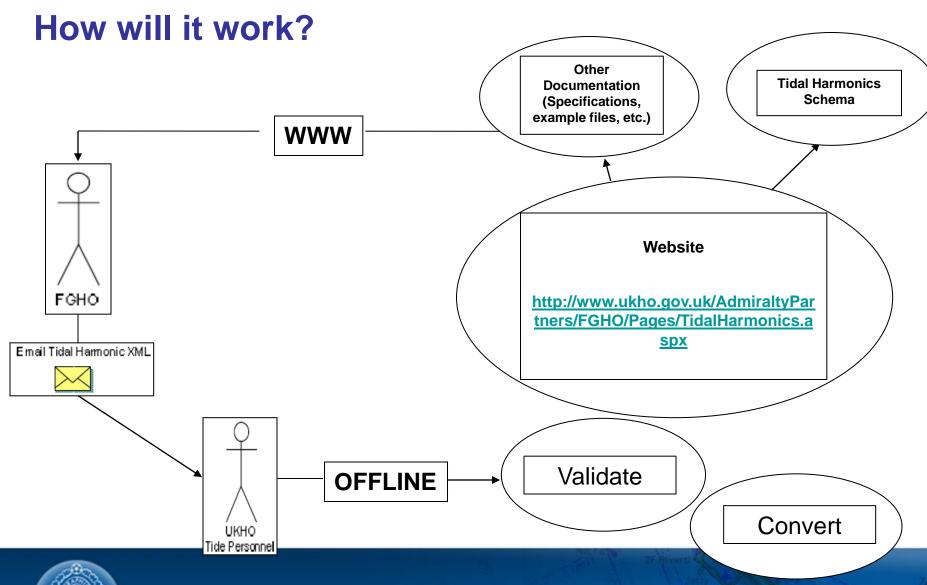
- Ensures that the most up-to-date information is used in tidal / navigational products
- The less manual intervention the better reduces the likelihood of random human error
- In harmony with IHO TR's
- 9/1919 (as amended) [formerly A6.1] (Exchange of tidal information), para 1 (a) states: It is resolved that published tidal information shall be freely exchanged.
- 10/1919 (as amended) [formerly A6.2] (Advance supply of tidal predictions) para 3 states: It is recommended that when tidal constituents or values of harmonic constants are changed from those used for tidal predictions for the previous year, the tidal constituents should also be supplied to the producer nation upon request together with the national tidal predictions.

Proposal

- To develop a new way of exchanging HC's between FGHO's
- A convenient way of transferring data like that of the International Exchange format for predictions (ASCII)
- Website to provide the necessary XML schema and other data to assist respective HO's with their development of a convenient XML format

The project

- IHO Tidal Committee (TC) tasked the IHO Transfer Standard Maintenance and Application Development Working Group (TSMAD) to develop a standard transfer mechanism for harmonic constants
- Draft Product Specification prepared
- Original Aim to develop a web application that will output an Extensible Mark-up Language (XML) file for transfer between FGHO's.



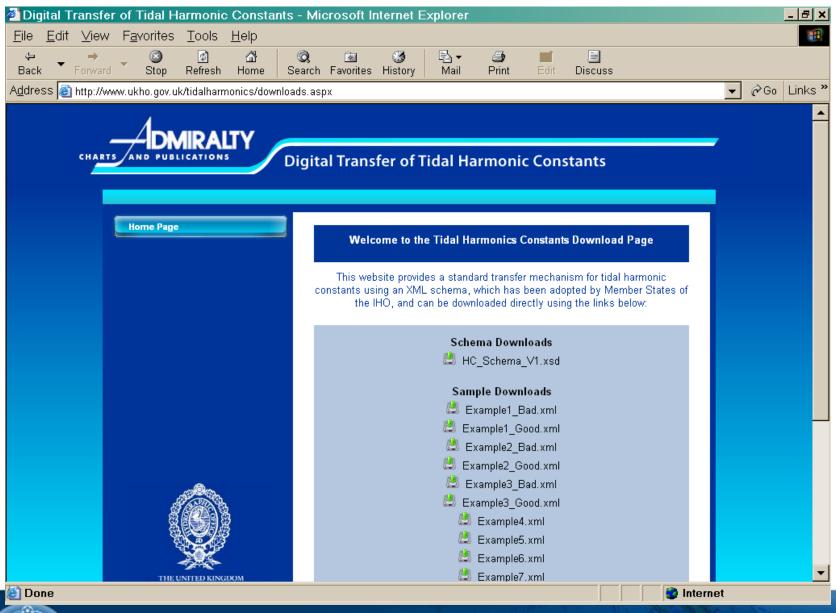


Product Specification: Gives details of.....

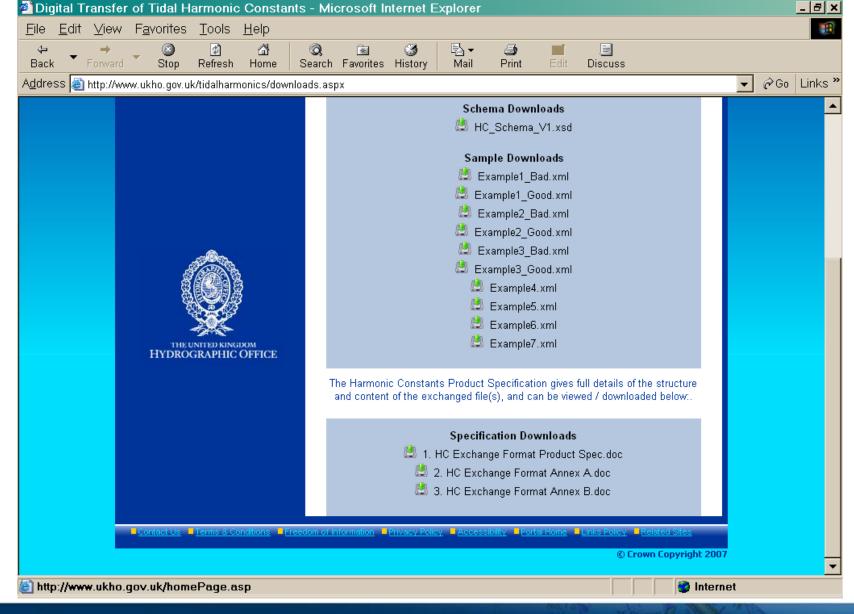
- Header Information and Data Record
- Precision of Phase Angle (g) and Amplitude (H) relative to observation period
- Extended Doodson Number (XDO)
- Computation of the Astronomical Argument and use of the XDO
- General information on the major tidal constituents
- Reproduces the Standard List of Tidal Harmonic Constituents (as published on the IHO website at http://www.iho.int/english/committees-wg/hssc/twlwg.html)
- Application and Computation of Nodal Corrections
- Derivation of Speeds and values of Nodal Corrections from Constituent Names

Web Link

http://www.ukho.gov.uk/AdmiraltyPartners/F GHO/Pages/TidalHarmonics.aspx

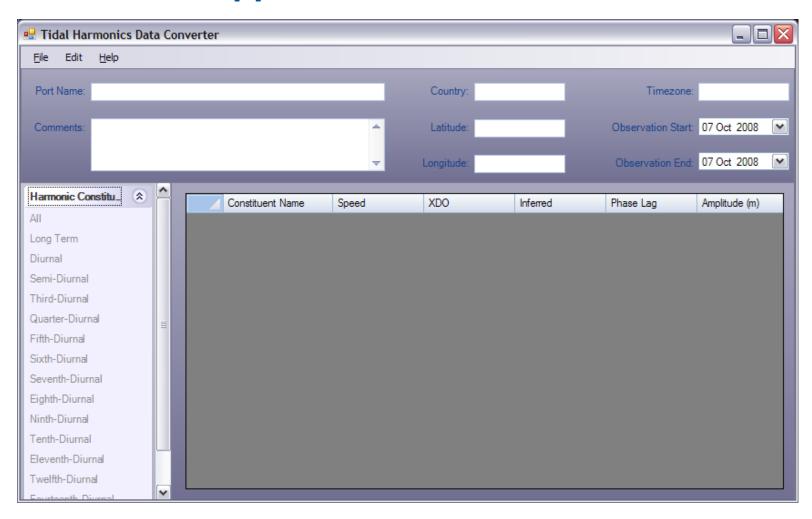


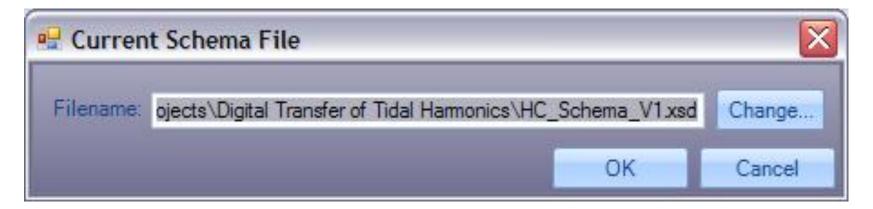




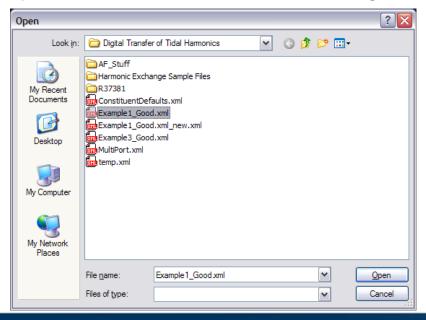


Main UKHO Application



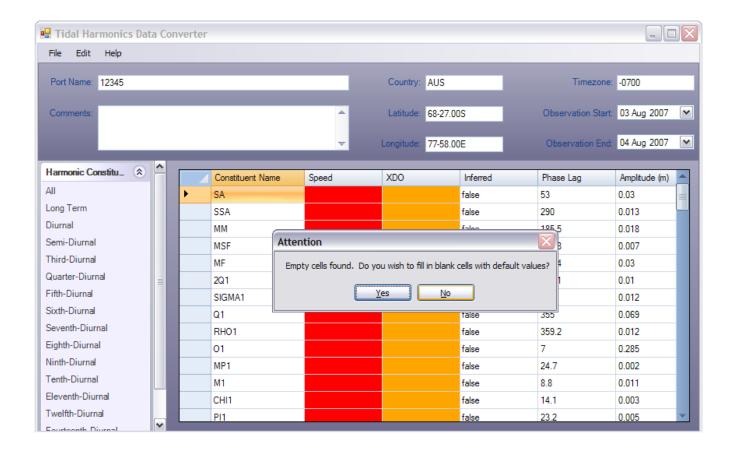


The Edit menu contains the "Set Schema" option which allows you to validate all XML files against a chosen XML schema file



Standard "Open file" dialogue allowing you to select the XML file to load and validate

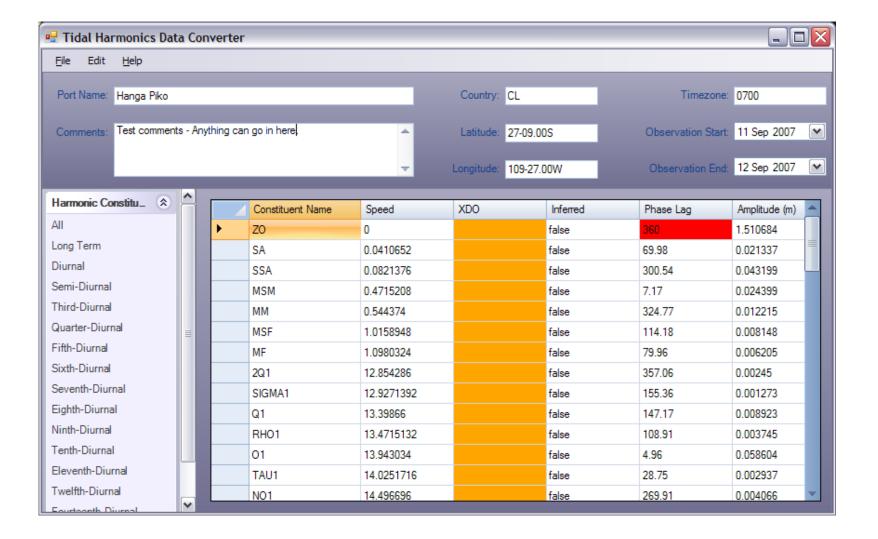




Errors highlighted immediately – mandatory fields in red, non-mandatory in orange

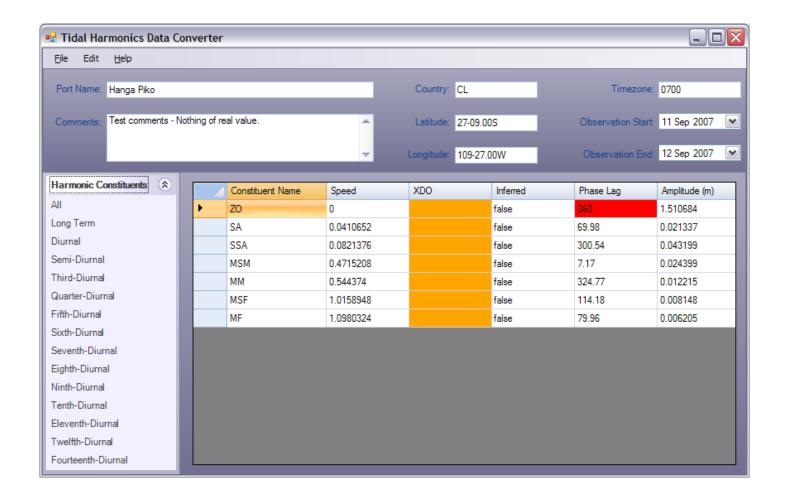
User can choose to populate any mandatory fields with the default values as specified in the XML schema file





Error flagged = 360° phase angle as opposed to 000°





Once loaded, the data can be filtered as required



Web Link

http://www.ukho.gov.uk/AdmiraltyPartners/F GHO/Pages/TidalHarmonics.aspx

Project Status

- Schema and other information freely available on the website
- Hydrographic Offices welcome to download the schema but will need to develop their own in-house software to generate / convert them
- UKHO converter completed just need data to feed into it!